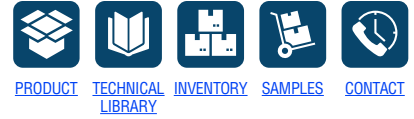


Features

- RoHS compliant*
- HCMOS, CMOS and TTL compatible
- Compact package size
- High rotational cycle life
- Standard or high force push switch option
- Optional detent

Additional Information

Click these links for more information:



[PRODUCT](#) [TECHNICAL LIBRARY](#) [INVENTORY](#) [SAMPLES](#) [CONTACT](#)

EM14 – 14 mm Rotary Optical Encoder w/Switch

Electrical Characteristics

Electrical Output	2-bit quadrature code
Resolution	8 to 64 pulses per revolution (PPR)
Supply Voltage (VCC)	5.0 VDC \pm 0.25 VDC
Supply Current (ICC)	26 mA maximum
Output Voltage	
Low (VCE(sat)), per Channel	800 mV maximum at I(SINK) = 25 mA
High (VO(HI)), per Channel	4.0 VDC minimum @ VCC = 4.75 VDC
Output Current I(SINK), per Channel	25 mA maximum
Rise/Fall Time	200 ns typical
Power Dissipation	167 mW maximum
Pulse Width (per Channel)	180 μ s typical
Phase Angle (Channel A Leads Channel B, Clockwise Rotation)	90 μ s \pm 45 μ s
Insulation Resistance @ 500 VDC	1,000 megohms minimum
Operating RPM	120 maximum
Switch Power Rating	12 VDC / 20 mA (600 ohms minimum load)
Switch Contact Resistance	200 ohms maximum

Environmental Characteristics

Operating Temperature Range @ 5.0 VDC	-40 $^{\circ}$ C to +70 $^{\circ}$ C (-40 $^{\circ}$ F to +158 $^{\circ}$ F)
Storage Temperature Range	-55 $^{\circ}$ C to +125 $^{\circ}$ C (-67 $^{\circ}$ F to +257 $^{\circ}$ F)
Vibration	15 G
Shock	50 G
Humidity	MIL-STD-202, Method 103, Condition B
Flammability	Conforms to UL 94HB
IP Rating	IP 54**

Mechanical Characteristics

Mechanical Angle	360 $^{\circ}$ Continuous
Torque	
Starting/Running	1.06 N-cm (1.5 oz.-in.) maximum
Detent	1.2 N-cm (1.7 oz.-in.) typical
Rotational Life	
Non-detent (@ 30 RPM)	1,000,000 cycles (2,000,000 revolutions)
With detent (@ 30 RPM)	100,000 cycles (200,000 revolutions)
Switch Life	100,000 cycles
Switch Actuation Force	
Standard	250 gm (8.82 oz.) typical
High Force	850 gm (29.98 oz.) typical
Switch Travel	
Standard	0.04 in. typical
High Force	0.025 in. typical
Shaft Radial Play	0.005 in. maximum
Shaft Axial Structural Strength	35 lbs. minimum
Mounting Torque	2.0 N-m (18 lb.-in.) maximum

Materials and Finishes

Terminals	Sn plated PC pins
Soldering Condition	
Manual Soldering	96.5Sn/3.0Ag/0.5Cu solid wire or no-clean rosin cored wire 370 $^{\circ}$ C (700 $^{\circ}$ F) max. for 3 seconds
Wave Soldering	96.5Sn/3.0Ag/0.5Cu solder with no-clean flux 260 $^{\circ}$ C (500 $^{\circ}$ F) max. for 5 seconds
Wash processes	Not recommended
Mounting Hardware	
Nut	Black anodized brass, hex (metric)/Nickel-plated brass, hex (SAE)
Lockwasher	Nickel-plated spring steel, internal tooth
Marking	Manufacturer's symbol, model number, product code, terminal style and date code
Standard Packaging	Anti-static plastic tube (25 pcs./tube)

**When device is mounted by normal mounting means.



WARNING Cancer and Reproductive Harm
www.P65Warnings.ca.gov

*RoHS Directive 2015/863, Mar 31, 2015 and Annex.

Specifications are subject to change without notice.

Users should verify actual device performance in their specific applications.

The products described herein and this document are subject to specific legal disclaimers as set forth on the last page of this document, and at www.bourns.com/docs/legal/disclaimer.pdf.

Additional Features

- Splashproof shaft seal
- Recommended for human/machine interface applications (HMI)
- Cable/connector option
- Optional bracket

EM14 – 14 mm Rotary Optical Encoder w/Switch

BOURNS®

Part Numbering System

E M 1 4 A 0 D - C 2 4 - L 0 3 2 S

MODEL NO. DESIGNATOR	
EM14	14 mm Rotary Optical Encoder

BUSHING DESIGNATOR	
Code	Description
A	3/8 " D x 3/8 " L Threaded
C	1/4 " D x 1/4 " L Threaded
R	10 mm D x 9.5 mm L Threaded

DETENT OPTION	
Code	Description
0	No Detent
1	32 Detents (Available for 8 or 32 PPR only)

ANTI-ROTATION LUG/BRAKET OPTION	
Code	Description
A	A/R Lug
B	Bracket (No hardware/no cable or connector)
D	None

SHAFT STYLE (See Outline Drawing for Details)		
Code	Description	Available w/ Bushing
B	1/4 " Dia. Slotted End	A
C	1/4 " Dia. Flatted End	A
E	1/8 " Dia. Slotted End	C
R	6 mm Dia. Slotted End	R
M	6 mm Dia. Flatted End	R

SHAFT LENGTH DESIGNATOR		
Code	Length (FMS)	Available w/Bushing
24	3/4 "	A, C
28	7/8 "	A, C
20	20 mm	R
25	25 mm	R

SWITCH OPTION	
Code	Description
S	Push Switch (Standard)
H	Push Switch (High Force)
N	No Switch

RESOLUTION (Pulses Per Revolution)	
Code	Description
08	8 PPR
16	16 PPR
32	32 PPR
64	64 PPR

CABLE/CONNECTOR OPTION	
Code	Description
0	No Cable/Connector
1	6 " Cable with Female Connector and stripped/tinned leads
2	6 " Cable with Female Connector on both ends
3	12 " Cable with Female Connector and stripped/tinned leads
4	12 " Cable with Female Connector on both ends
5	3 " Cable with Female Connector and stripped/tinned leads
6	1.5 " Cable with Female Connector and stripped/tinned leads
7	2 " Cable with Female Connector and stripped/tinned leads
8	5 " Cable with Female Connector and stripped/tinned leads

Connector options 1~8 are currently available, but not recommended for new designs. [See Product Obsolescence Memo.](#)

For other cable and connector options, please contact the factory.

TERMINAL CONFIGURATION	
Code	Description
L	Axial Multi-Purpose Pin
R	Radial Multi-Purpose Pin

Specifications are subject to change without notice.

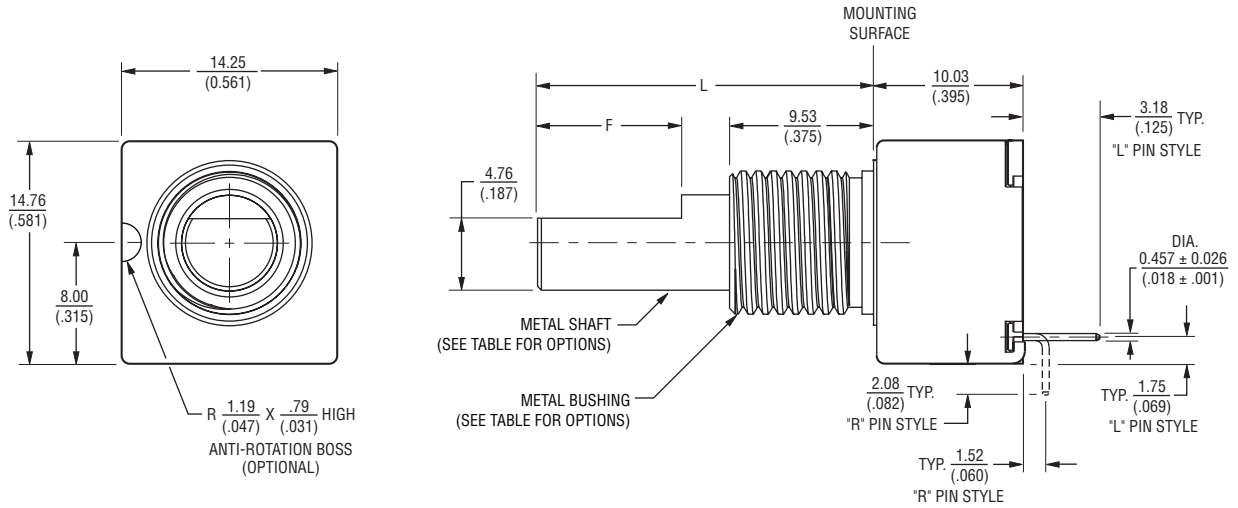
Users should verify actual device performance in their specific applications.

The products described herein and this document are subject to specific legal disclaimers as set forth on the last page of this document, and at www.bourns.com/docs/legal/disclaimer.pdf.

EM14 – 14 mm Rotary Optical Encoder w/Switch

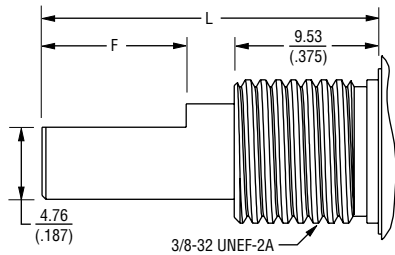
BOURNS®

Product Dimensions



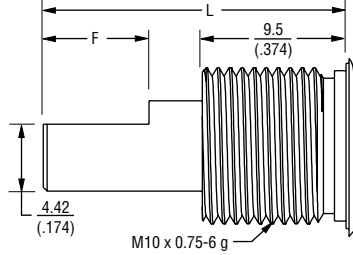
Shaft / Flat Length Dimensions

"A" Style Bushing - Flatted Shafts



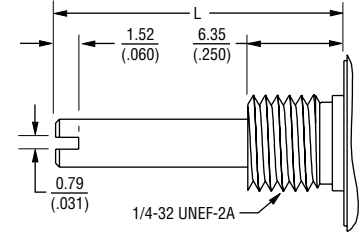
SHAFT DIA.	BUSHING DIA.	SHAFT LENGTH "L"	FLAT LENGTH "F"
6.35 (.250)	9.52 (.375)	19.05 (.750)	7.94 (.313)
		22.22 (.875)	9.52 (.375)

"R" Style Bushing - Flatted Shafts



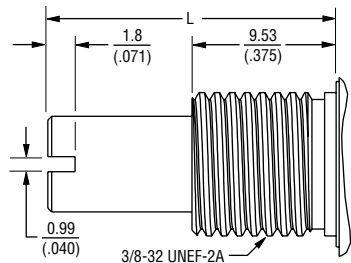
SHAFT DIA.	BUSHING DIA.	SHAFT LENGTH "L"	FLAT LENGTH "F"
6.0 (.236)	10.0 (.394)	20.0 (.787)	7.0 (.275)
		25.0 (.984)	12.0 (.472)

"C" Style Bushing - Slotted Shafts



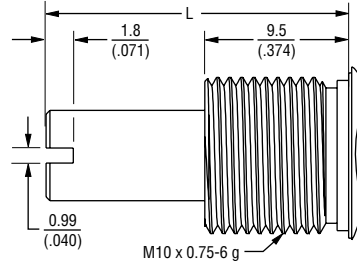
SHAFT DIA.	BUSHING DIA.	SHAFT LENGTH "L"
3.17 (.125)	6.35 (.250)	19.05 (.750)
		22.22 (.875)

"A" Style Bushing - Slotted Shafts



SHAFT DIA.	BUSHING DIA.	SHAFT LENGTH "L"
6.35 (.250)	9.52 (.375)	19.05 (.750)
		22.22 (.875)

"R" Style Bushing - Slotted Shafts



SHAFT DIA.	BUSHING DIA.	SHAFT LENGTH "L"
6.0 (.236)	10.0 (.394)	20.0 (.787)
		25.0 (.984)

DIMENSIONS: $\frac{\text{MM}}{(\text{INCHES})}$

Specifications are subject to change without notice.

Users should verify actual device performance in their specific applications.

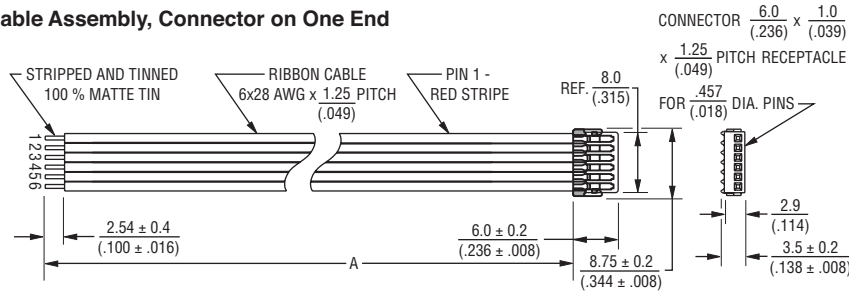
The products described herein and this document are subject to specific legal disclaimers as set forth on the last page of this document, and at www.bourns.com/docs/legal/disclaimer.pdf.

EM14 – 14 mm Rotary Optical Encoder w/Switch

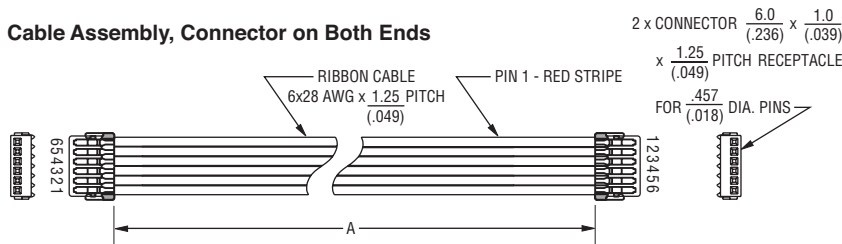
BOURNS®

Cable/Connector Options

Cable Assembly, Connector on One End



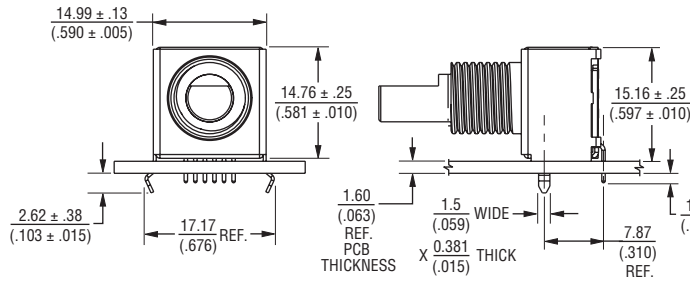
Cable Assembly, Connector on Both Ends



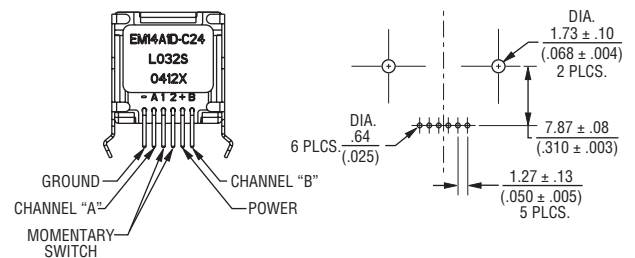
HDW. NO.	DESCRIPTION	"A" DIM.
H-290-1	CABLE ASSEMBLY, CONNECTOR ON BOTH ENDS	152.4 ± 5.0 (6.0 ± .197)
H-290-2	CABLE ASSEMBLY, CONNECTOR ON ONE END	304.8 ± 5.0 (12.0 ± .197)
H-290-3	CABLE ASSEMBLY, CONNECTOR ON BOTH ENDS	304.8 ± 5.0 (12.0 ± .197)
H-290-4	CABLE ASSEMBLY, CONNECTOR ON ONE END	152.4 ± 5.0 (6.0 ± .197)
H-290-5	RIBBON CABLE, 28 AWG, CONNECTOR ON ONE END	76.2 ± 5.0 (3.0 ± .197)
H-290-6	RIBBON CABLE, 28 AWG, CONNECTOR ON ONE END	38.1 ± 5.0 (1.5 ± .197)
H-290-7	RIBBON CABLE, 28 AWG, CONNECTOR ON ONE END	50.8 ± 5.0 (2.0 ± .197)
H-290-8	RIBBON CABLE, 28 AWG, CONNECTOR ON ONE END	127 ± 5.0 (5.0 ± .197)

Terminal Configurations

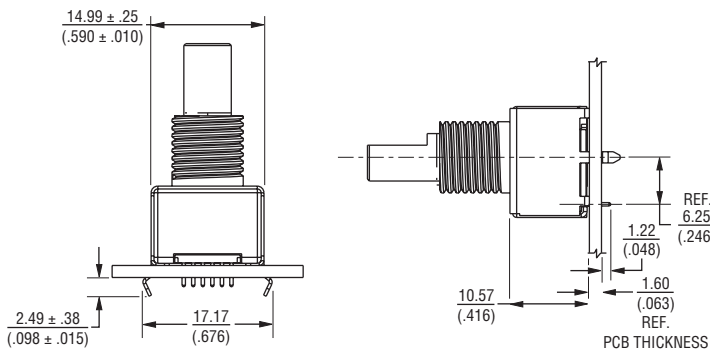
Radial (shown with optional mounting bracket)



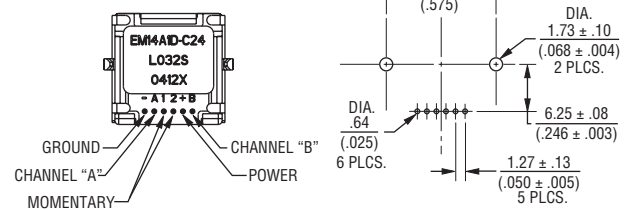
Recommended PCB Layout



Axial (shown with optional mounting bracket)



Recommended PCB Layout



DIMENSIONS: $\frac{\text{MM}}{\text{(INCHES)}}$

Specifications are subject to change without notice.

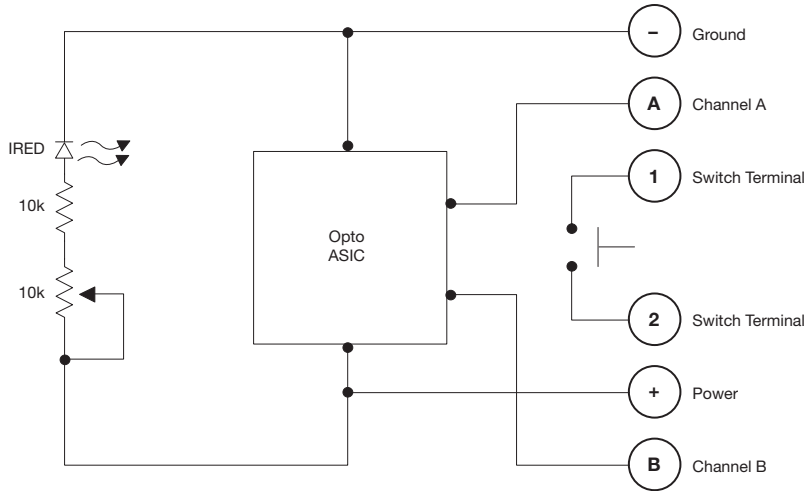
Users should verify actual device performance in their specific applications.

The products described herein and this document are subject to specific legal disclaimers as set forth on the last page of this document, and at www.bourns.com/docs/legal/disclaimer.pdf.

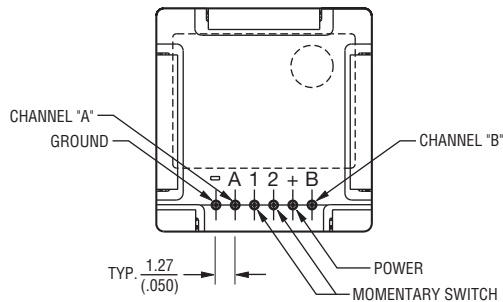
EM14 – 14 mm Rotary Optical Encoder w/Switch



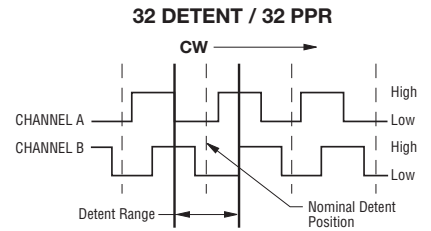
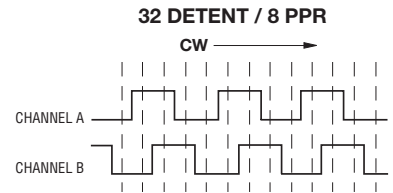
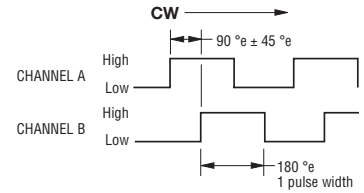
Electrical Block Diagram



Terminal Diagram



Quadrature Output



1. Nominal detent position occurs when both Channel A and B are in low states.
2. Channel A leads Channel B in CW direction and lags in CCW direction.



Asia-Pacific: Tel: +886-2 2562-4117 • Email: asiacus@bourns.com

Europe: Tel: +36 88 885 877 • Email: eurocus@bourns.com

The Americas: Tel: +1-951 781-5500 • Email: americus@bourns.com

www.bourns.com

REV. 11/22

Specifications are subject to change without notice.

Users should verify actual device performance in their specific applications.

The products described herein and this document are subject to specific legal disclaimers as set forth on the last page of this document, and at www.bourns.com/docs/legal/disclaimer.pdf.

This legal disclaimer applies to purchasers and users of Bourns® products manufactured by or on behalf of Bourns, Inc. and its affiliates (collectively, "Bourns").

Unless otherwise expressly indicated in writing, Bourns® products and data sheets relating thereto are subject to change without notice. Users should check for and obtain the latest relevant information and verify that such information is current and complete before placing orders for Bourns® products.

The characteristics and parameters of a Bourns® product set forth in its data sheet are based on laboratory conditions, and statements regarding the suitability of products for certain "typical" applications are based on Bourns' knowledge of typical requirements in generic applications. Bourns assumes that "typical" applications include failsafe/backup features to address critical risks to users and are designed to allow rework of Bourns® product to avoid scrap of a device solely due to malfunctioning Bourns® product. The characteristics and parameters of a Bourns® product in a user application may vary from the data sheet characteristics and parameters due to (i) the combination of the Bourns® product with other components in the user's application, or (ii) the environment of the user application itself. The characteristics and parameters of a Bourns® product also can and do vary in different applications and actual performance may vary over time. Thus, users should always verify the actual performance of the Bourns® product in their specific devices and applications and make their own independent judgments regarding the suitability of Bourns® product and the amount of additional test margin to design into their device or application to compensate for differences between laboratory and real-world conditions.

Unless Bourns has explicitly designated an individual Bourns® product as meeting the requirements of a particular industry standard (e.g., IATF 16949) or a particular qualification (e.g., UL listed or recognized), Bourns is not responsible for any failure of an individual Bourns® product to meet the requirements of such industry standard or particular qualification even if such industry standard or qualification is a "state of art". Users of Bourns® products are responsible for ensuring compliance with safety-related requirements and standards applicable to their devices or applications.

Bourns® products are not recommended, authorized or intended for use in applications where failure or malfunction may result in personal injury, death, or severe property or environmental damage, such as without limitation nuclear, life-critical medical and certain automotive and aviation applications. Except as set forth in the bullet points below or unless expressly and specifically approved in writing on a case-by-case basis by an authorized Bourns' representative, use of any Bourns® products in such unauthorized high-risk applications is at the user's sole risk.

- Bourns considers implantable/invasive devices and devices/procedures designed as life-supporting or life-sustaining by the U.S. Food and Drug Administration or equivalent organizations outside of the United States as "life-critical" medical applications. Bourns expressly identifies those Bourns® standard products that are suitable for use in typical medical applications that are not life-critical in its publication entitled "Bourns Medical Grade Component Guide."
- Bourns expressly identifies those Bourns® standard products that are suitable for use in typical automotive applications associated with any Automate Safety Integrity Level (ASIL) in its publication entitled "Bourns Automotive Grade Component Guide." Bourns' designation of Bourns® product as compliant with the AEC-Q standard does not by itself mean that Bourns has approved such product for use in an automotive application.
- Bourns expressly identifies Bourns® standard products that are suitable for use in the typical aviation applications/systems requiring System Design Assurance Level (RTCA DO-254 DAL) of C, D or E in its publication entitled "Bourns Civilian Aerospace/Aviation Grade Component Guide." Bourns does not test its products for compliance with United States Federal Aviation Administration standards or any other generally equivalent governmental organization standard applicable to products designed or manufactured for use in aviation applications. Use of Bourns® standard components in aviation applications associated with RTCA DO-254 DAL A or B without proper approval noted above shall be at the user's sole risk.
- Bourns will review and authorize on a case-by-case basis the use of Bourns® standard products which are at least AEC-Q compliant in space-related civil applications (rockets, satellites) with a negotiated cross-waiver and indemnity agreement.

The use and level of testing applicable to Bourns® custom products shall be negotiated on a case-by-case basis by Bourns and the user for which such Bourns® custom products are specially designed. Absent a written agreement between Bourns and the user regarding the use and level of such testing, the above provisions applicable to Bourns® standard products shall also apply to such Bourns® custom products.

Use of Bourns® products or Bourns' technology in military/defense applications must be reviewed with Bourns for compliance with applicable export control laws and embargoes. Users shall not sell, transfer, export or re-export (which includes transfers within a country) any Bourns® products or technology or technical data for use in activities which involve the design, development, production, use or stockpiling of nuclear, chemical or biological weapons or missiles, nor shall they use Bourns® products or technology or technical data in any facility which engages in activities relating to such devices. Further, Bourns® products and Bourns' technology and technical data may not under any circumstance be exported or re-exported to countries subject to international sanctions or embargoes. Bourns® products and technology may not, without prior authorization from Bourns and/or the Government of a country where such product/technology is designed and/or manufactured, be resold, transferred, or re-exported (including within the same country) to any party not eligible to receive commodities, software, and technical data originating in such country.

To the maximum extent permitted by applicable law, Bourns disclaims (i) any and all liability for special, punitive, consequential, incidental or indirect damages or lost revenues or lost profits, and (ii) any and all implied warranties (those not based on parameters specified in Bourns' data sheets and/or specifications), including implied warranties of fitness for particular purpose, non-infringement and merchantability.

For your convenience, copies of this Legal Disclaimer Notice with German, Spanish, Japanese, Traditional Chinese and Simplified Chinese bilingual versions are available at:

Web Page: <https://www.bourns.com/legal/disclaimers-terms-and-policies>

PDF: <https://www.bourns.com/docs/Legal/disclaimer.pdf>